

# Modern Mobility

MUSE 2009  
Vancouver, BC



# Introductions

## Speaker Info:

**Frank Fortner**

Senior Vice President

Application Software Division

# Modern Mobility

## Objectives



- Understand today's mobile computing technology
- Understand the potential future for mHealth
- Equip yourself to make wise, well-informed decisions

# Modern Mobility

Defining mHealth



- Medical and public health practice via mobile devices
- Devices include: mobile phones, PDAs, monitors, etc.
- Data transmission across wireless networks



## Example mHealth Use Cases

- Collecting healthcare information from patients
- Delivering healthcare information to providers
- Real-time monitoring of patient condition (e.g. VS)
- Direct provision of care (mobile telemedicine)
- Mobile e-Prescribing



## A Physician Might ...

- Access Electronic Health Records (EHR)
- Review lab results
- Order diagnostic tests
- Write electronic prescriptions
- Access medical reference data (e.g. ePocrates)



## An RN Might ...

- Positively ID a patient via barcoding
- Document interventions
- Document the administration of medications
- Capture patient specific charges
- Document the collection of lab specimens



- **Wireless Networking**
- **Mobile Devices**
- **Data Security**
- **Emerging Technologies**
- **Emerging Applications**





# Practical PDAs: Handhelds for the Real-World

Presented by:

William Lawson, CTO of MercuryMD

Frank Fortner, Sr. Vice President of  
Iatric Systems



## MUSE Flashback to 2003!

Modern Mobility



# Wireless Networking

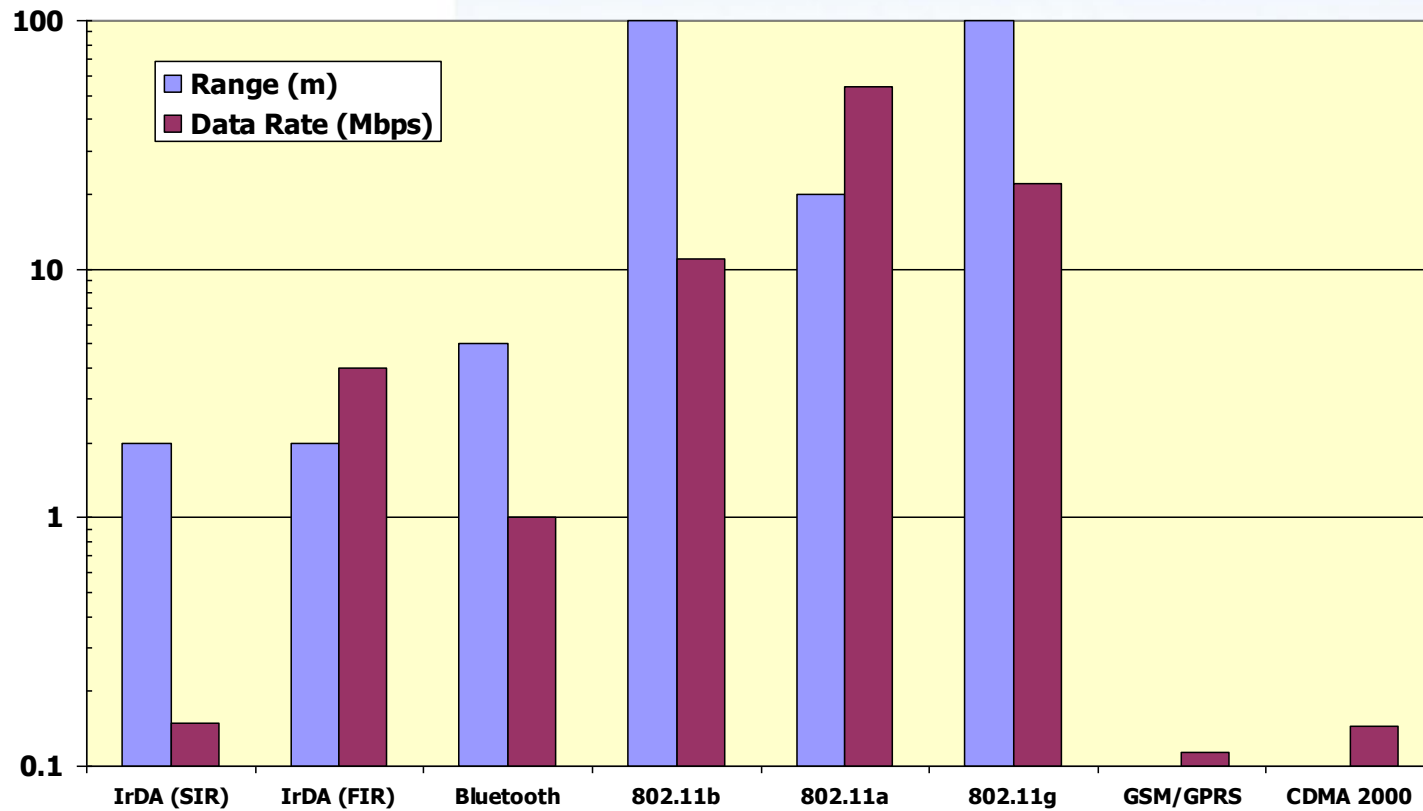


### Back in 2003 ...

- **802.11b** drove most wireless LANs at 11Mb/sec
- **802.11g** was only weeks away from ratification
- Bluetooth was early in terms of industry adoption
- Cellular WAN technology was 2G (60-70kbps)
- Google and Apple were forming world takeover plans

# Modern Mobility

## Wireless Networking



**Wireless Networking Standards back in 2003**



### Today...

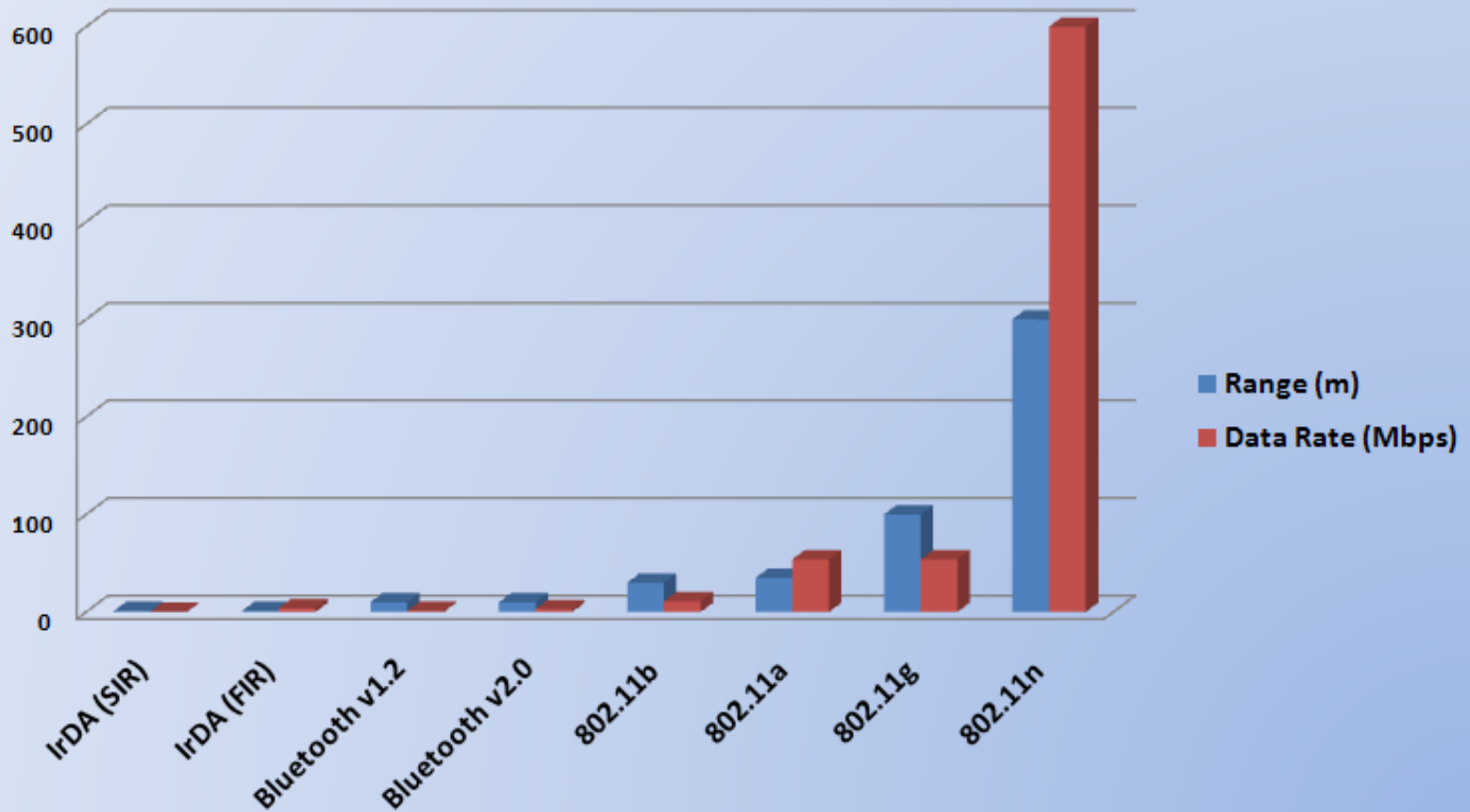
- **802.11g** dominates the scene at 54Mb/sec
- **802.11n** is selling in a non-ratified form
- Bluetooth has people talking to themselves in airports
- Available cellular WAN technology is 3.5G \*\*
- Even faster technology is on the horizon



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Wireless Networking

## Wireless Networking Standards (2009)





# Modern Mobility

Wireless Networking

## WWAN (Cellular) Speeds



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# Mobile Devices



# Modern Mobility

Mobile Devices



**MY, MY, how the time has flown!!**

# Modern Mobility

Mobile Devices



**First sold in 1998**

**Street Price = \$400!**

**16 MHz CPU**

**2 MB of RAM**

**From the Palm III...**

# Modern Mobility

Mobile Devices



**400 MHz CPU**

**128 MB of RAM**

**8-16 GB Storage**



**To the current ‘King of the Hill’**



- Memory
- Processing
- Battery Life
- Mobile OS
- Browser

# Mobile Device Considerations

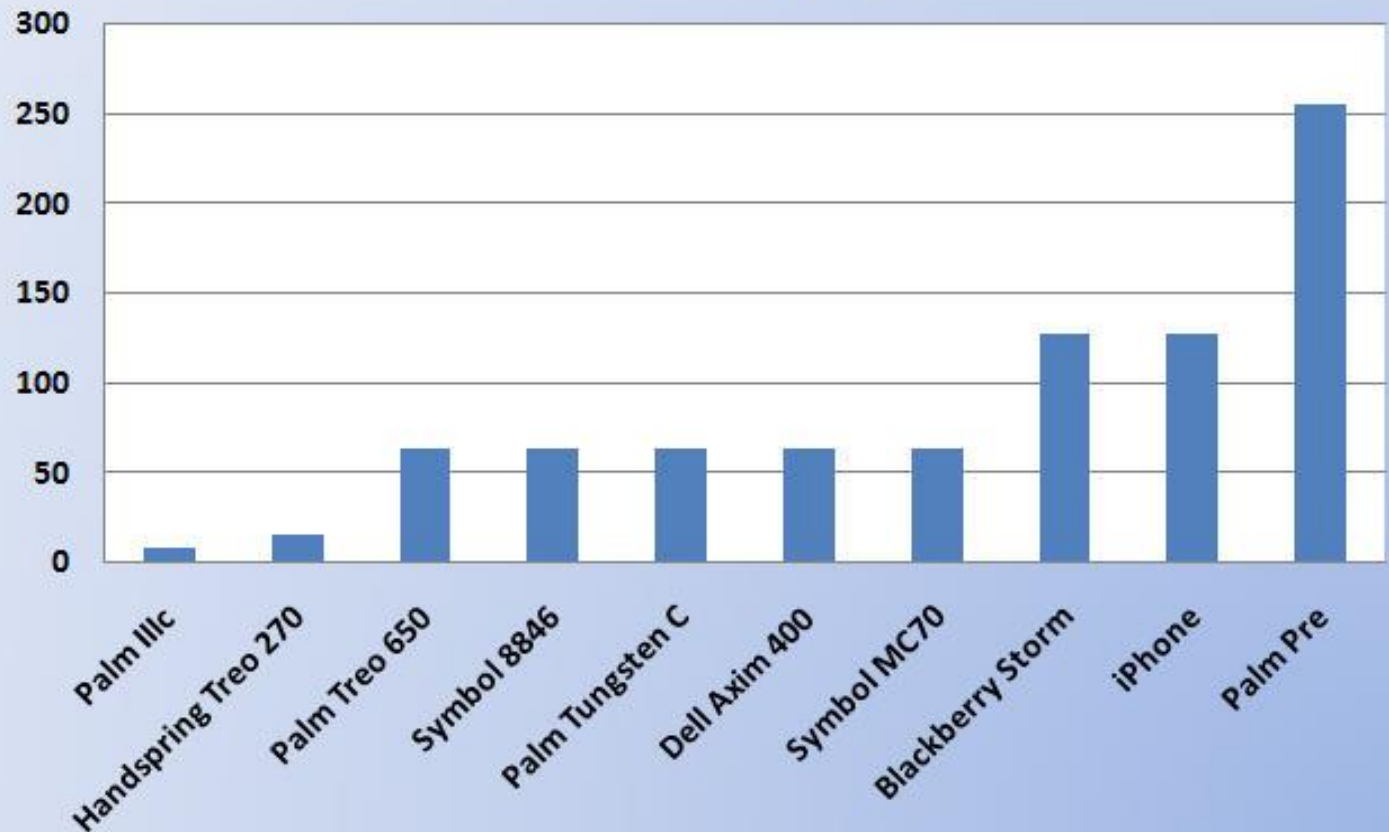
# Modern Mobility

Mobile Devices



- **Memory**
- Processing
- Battery Life
- Mobile OS
- Browser

Device RAM (MB)



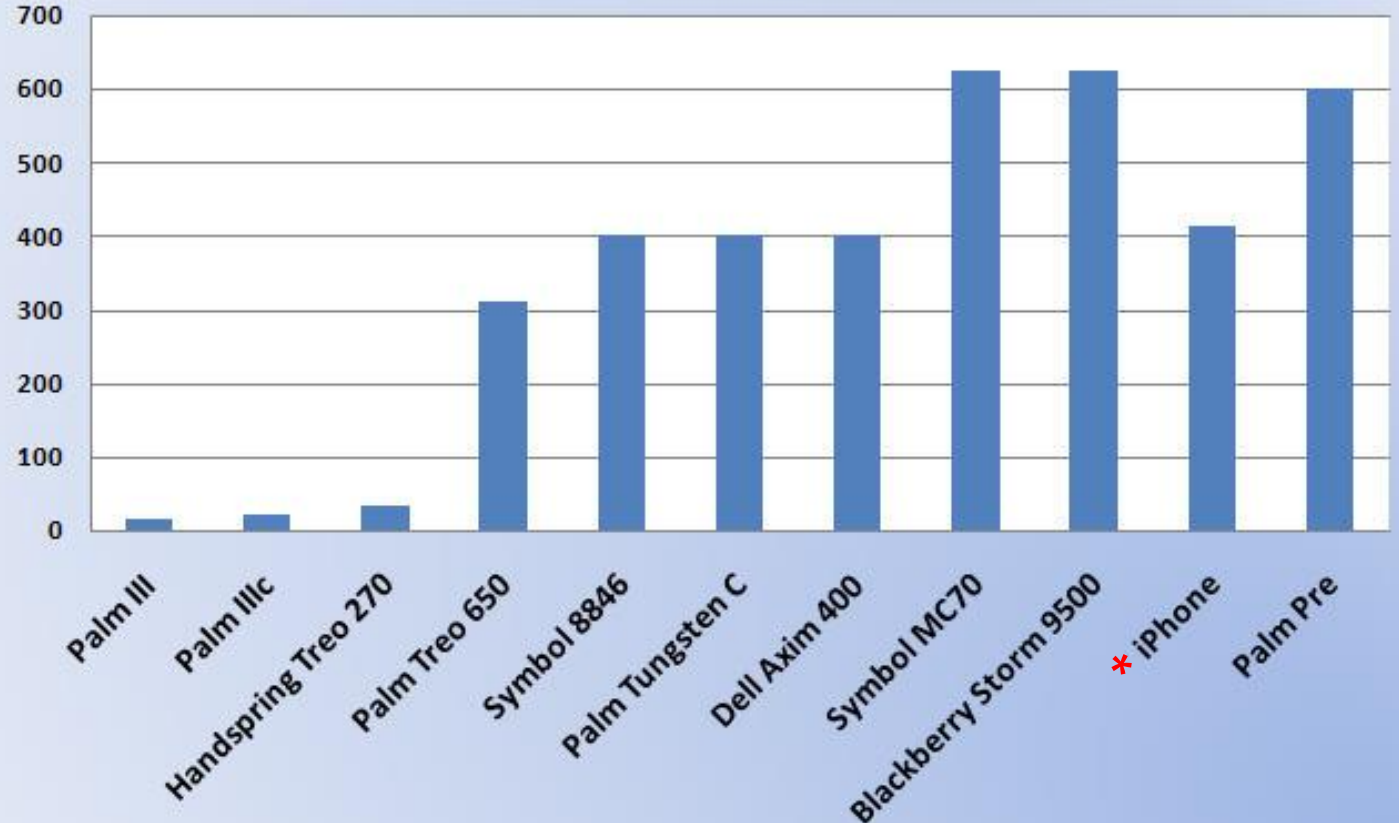
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Mobile Devices



- Memory
- **Processing**
- Battery Life
- Mobile OS
- Browser

CPU Speed in MHz



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## Mobile Devices



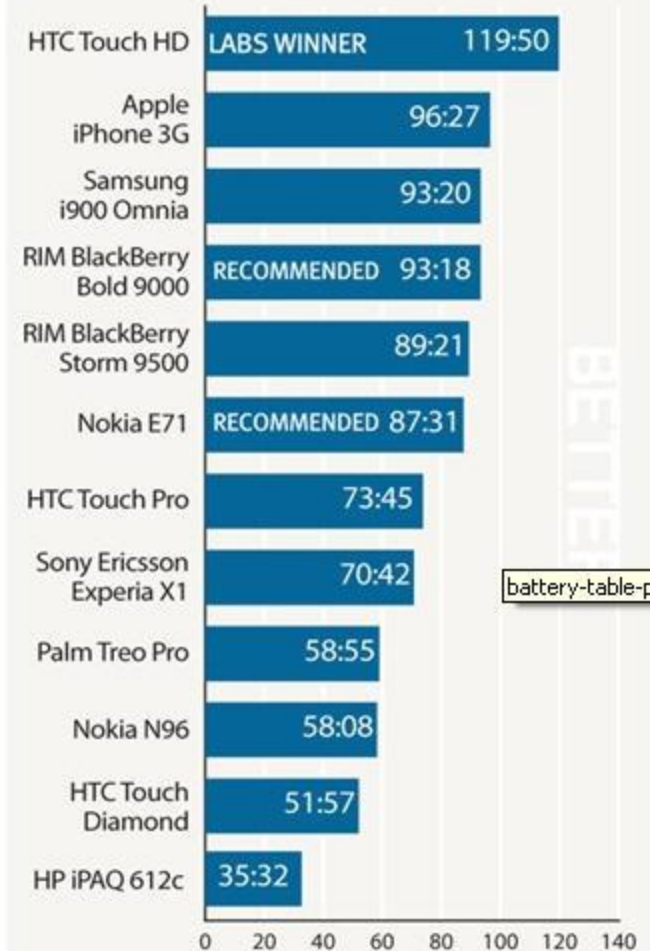
- Memory
- Processing
- **Battery Life**
- Mobile OS
- Browser

**PC.Authority.com.au** did extensive battery testing with these devices running them through a series of data and voice intensive operations.

**Upshot:**  
35-120 Minutes under constant usage

### BATTERY LIFE

Hours:minutes



battery-table-p72-136\_t

# Modern Mobility

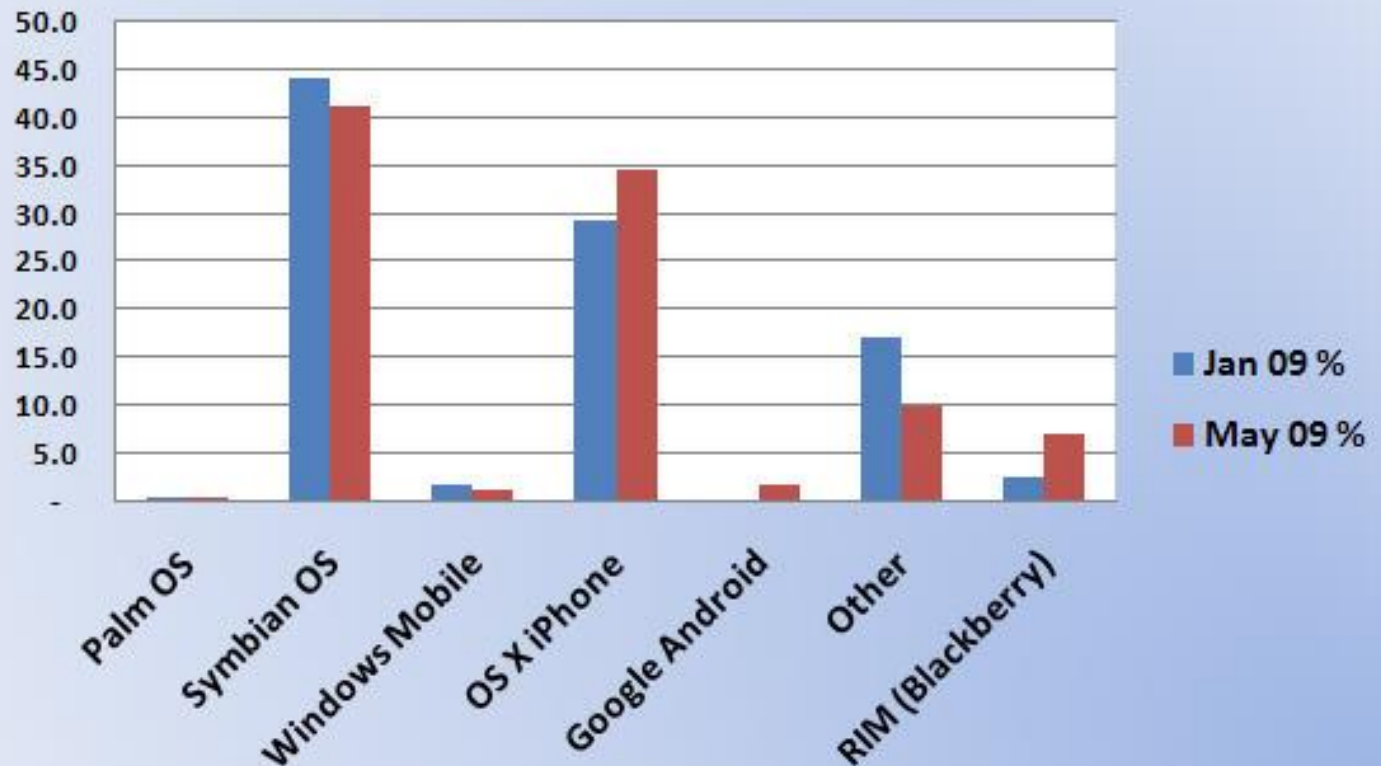
Mobile Devices



- Memory
- Processing
- Battery Life
- **Mobile OS**
- Browser

## 2009 Mobile OS Marketshare

gs.statcounter.com





# Modern Mobility

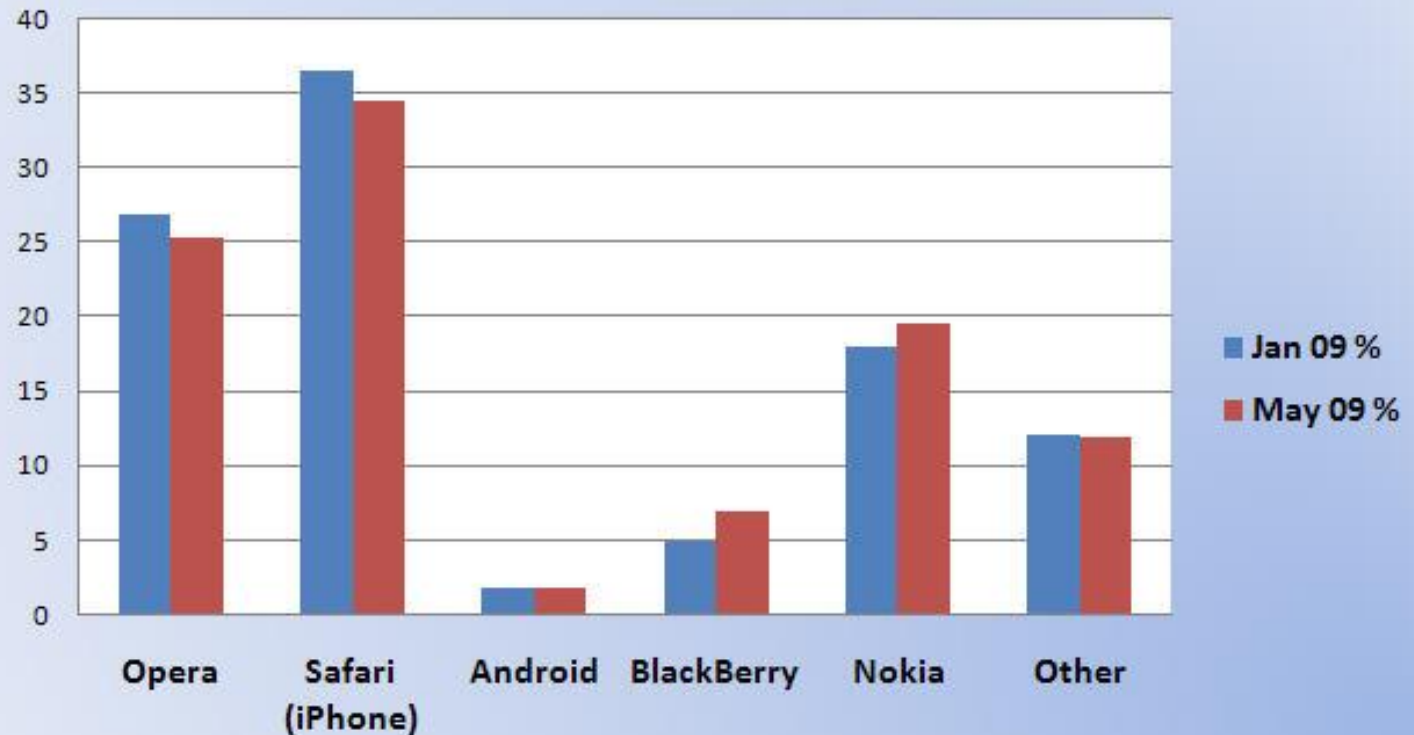
Mobile Devices



- Memory
- Processing
- Battery Life
- Mobile OS
- **Browser**

## 2009 Mobile Browser Marketshare

gs.statcounter.com





## iPhone

**(You say you want a revolution?)**



### Top 5 Reasons for Apple's Success with iPhone

- Revolutionary user interface
- AppStore
- Robust developer tools
- OS X (Apple should have called it the MacPhone)
- Enhanced storage capacity for music, video, apps, etc.

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**Data Security**



### **Security of Data on the LAN (Problems)**

- No barrier to entry / wall jack to find
- Anyone in range with NIC can access network
- Rogue access points hidden under desks



### Security of Data on the LAN (Solutions)

- Back in 2003, WEP was leading security solution
- WEP is “better than nothing” but can be hacked
- People tend to print out 26 character hex keys
- MAC filtering was also used; easily “spoofed”



### Security of Data on the LAN (Solutions)

- Today, many still use WEP Encryption
- Those seeking tighter security use 802.1x
- With 802.1x, the key changes with every connection
- Popular implementations are PEAP and LEAP



## Web Application Security

- Data encryption via SSL or optional client side cert.
- User authentication
- No data storage on mobile device
- No caching of user credentials



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# Emerging Technologies

# Modern Mobility

Emerging Technologies



- 4G (LTE)
- Cloud Computing
- High Capacitance Batteries
- Flexible, touchscreen displays



## Emerging Applications



# Modern Mobility

## Emerging Applications

- PHRs and Mobile Patient Portals
- Mobile Patient Monitoring (e.g. glucose meter)
- Enhanced MPOE & e-prescribing software
- Mobile Patient Care (telemedicine; video consults)
- Mobile Device Imaging (CT, MRI, X-Ray)

# Modern Mobility



# THANK YOU!!



*Thank you for attending!*